



MÔN THI TIẾNG ANH

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10: MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ + RÚT GỌN MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

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1. ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ

Mệnh đề quan hệ (Relative clause), còn gọi là mệnh đề tính ngữ (Adjective clause), được dùng như một tính từ để bổ nghĩa cho danh từ đứng trước. Mệnh đề quan hệ được đặt ngay sau danh từ mà nó bổ nghĩa và được bắt đầu bằng các đại từ quan hệ (relative pronouns) *who*, *whom*, *which*, *that*, *whose* hoặc các trạng từ quan hệ (relative adverbs) *when*, *where*, *why*.

STT	ĐẠI TỪ QUAN HỆ	CÁCH DÙNG & VÍ DỤ MINH HỌA
1	Who	<p>Who: Được dùng làm chủ ngữ (subject) hoặc tân ngữ (object) thay cho danh từ chỉ người.</p> <p>→ Dạng thức: Who + V hoặc Who + S + V (Thay thế cho người)</p> <p>VD 1: The man <u>who is standing over there</u> is Mr. Pike. (Người đứng ở kia là ông Pike.)</p> <p>VD 2: That is the girl <u>who has won the medal</u>. (Đó là cô gái đã đoạt huy chương.)</p>
2	Whom	<p>Whom: Có thể được dùng làm tân ngữ thay cho who. Nhưng Whom thường chỉ được dùng trong lối văn trang trọng.</p> <p>→ Dạng thức: Whom + S + V (Thay thế cho tân ngữ chỉ người)</p>

		<p>VD 1: The boy <u>whom/ who we are looking for</u> is Tom. (Cậu bé mà chúng tôi đang tìm tên là Tom.)</p> <p>VD 2: Do you know the girl <u>whom/ who Tom is talking to</u>? (Bạn có biết cô gái Tom đang nói chuyện không?)</p>
3	Which	<p>Which: Được dùng làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ thay cho danh từ chỉ đồ vật, con vật hoặc sự việc.</p> <p>→Dạng thức: Which + V hoặc Which + S + V (Thay thế cho vật)</p> <p>VD 1: The car <u>which won the race</u> looked very futuristic. (Chiếc xe thắng cuộc đua có vẻ rất hiện đại.)</p> <p>VD 2: The accident <u>which Daniel saw</u> wasn't very serious. (Tai nạn Daniel đã chứng kiến không nghiêm trọng lắm.)</p>
4	That	<p>That: Được dùng thay cho cả danh từ chỉ người và danh từ chỉ vật. That có thể thay thế who, whom, which trong mệnh đề quan hệ xác định (defining relative clauses)</p> <p>VD 1: That is the bicycle <u>which/ that belongs to Tom</u>. (Đó là chiếc xe đạp của Tom.)</p> <p>VD 2: My father is the person <u>who(m)/ that I admire most</u>. (Cha tôi là người tôi ngưỡng mộ nhất.)</p>
5	Whose	<p>Whose: được dùng để chỉ sự sở hữu cho danh từ chỉ người hoặc vật đứng trước. Whose được dùng như từ hạn định đứng trước danh từ thay cho các tính từ sở hữu his, her, its, their. Whose + noun có thể làm chủ ngữ hoặc tân ngữ trong mệnh đề quan hệ.</p> <p>VD 1: The boy <u>whose bicycle you borrowed yesterday</u> is Tom. (Cậu bé mà hôm qua bạn mượn xe tên là Tom.)</p> <p>VD 2: John found a cat <u>whose leg was broken</u>. (John đã tìm thấy một con mèo bị gãy chân.)</p>

Các lưu ý quan trọng về đại từ quan hệ:

1. Cách sử dụng của đại từ quan hệ "That"





1. Dùng that sau tiền tố hỗn hợp (gồm cả người lẫn vật, sự vật)

VD 1: We can see **farmers and cattle** that are going to the field. (Chúng ta có thể thấy nông dân và gia súc đang trên đường ra đồng.)

VD 2: I saw **her and her dog** that were walking in the park. (Tôi nhìn thấy cô ấy và con chó của cô ta đang tản bộ trong công viên)

2. Dùng that sau các đại từ bất định nothing, everything, something, anything, sau all, little, much, none được dùng như đại từ. Which cũng có thể được dùng làm chủ ngữ sau something và anything, nhưng ít phổ biến hơn.

VD 1: He just said **anything** that came into his head. (Anh ấy chỉ nói ra những gì mình nghĩ)

[rather than ... ~~which came into his head~~].

VD 2: These walls are **all that** remain of the city. (Những bức tường này là tất cả những gì còn lại của thành phố này.)

[NOT... ~~which remain of the city~~]

3. Dùng that sau các từ chỉ thứ tự như: first, second, next,... last, only hoặc sau dạng so sánh nhất (superlatives).

VD 1: She's one of the kindest people **(that) I know**. (Bà ấy là một trong những người tốt bụng nhất mà tôi quen.)

VD 2: My mother is the most beautiful woman **that** I have ever known. (Mẹ tôi là người phụ nữ đẹp nhất mà tôi từng biết.)

VD 3: You are **the only person that** I can believe. (Bạn là người duy nhất mà tôi có thể tin tưởng.)

CHÚ Ý: "That" không được dùng sau dấu phẩy và sau giới từ

2. Lược bỏ đại từ quan hệ

Trong mệnh đề quan hệ xác định (defining relative clause), các đại từ làm tân ngữ Who(m), which và that thường được bỏ, nhất là trong lối văn thân mật.

VD 1: The boy **we are looking for** is Tom. [= The boy **who(m)/ that we are looking for** is Tom]

VD 2: The cat **I recently bought** is a tri-colored cat. [= The cat **which/ that I recently bought** is a tri-colored cat]

3. "Of which" có thể được dùng như whose nhưng ít phổ biến hơn

Thay vì dùng whose, ta có thể dùng **of which** để chỉ sự sở hữu của vật (of which kém trang trọng hơn whose).



VD: He's written a book **whose name** I've forgotten. = He's written a book **the name of which** I've forgotten. (Ông ta đã viết một cuốn sách mà tôi không nhớ tên của nó.)

2. CÁC TRẠNG TỪ QUAN HỆ TRONG TIẾNG ANH (RELATIVE ADVERBS)

STT	TRẠNG TỪ QUAN HỆ	CÁCH DÙNG & VÍ DỤ MINH HỌA
1	Where	<p>Where (= in/at which): được dùng thay cho danh từ chỉ nơi chốn.</p> <p>VD 1: This is the place where/ at which the accident happened. (Đây là nơi tai nạn đã xảy ra.)</p> <p>VD 2: We then moved to Paris, where/in which we lived for six years. (Sau đó chúng tôi chuyển đến Paris, chúng tôi đã sống ở đó sáu năm.)</p>
2	When	<p>When (= on/at in which): được dùng thay cho danh từ chỉ thời gian.</p> <p>VD 1: I'll never forget the day when/on which I met her. (Tôi sẽ không bao giờ quên cái ngày mà tôi gặp cô ấy.)</p> <p>VD 2: That was the time when/at which he managed the company. (Đó là lúc ông ta quản lý công ty.)</p> <p>VD 3: Spring is the season when/in which flowers of all kinds are in full bloom. (Mùa xuân là mùa muôn hoa nở rộ.)</p>
3	Why	<p>Why (= for which): thường được dùng chỉ lý do, thay cho the reason.</p> <p>VD 1: Please tell me the reason why you are so sad. (Hãy cho tôi biết lý do tại sao bạn buồn đến thế.)</p> <p>VD 2: The reason why I didn't phone you was that I didn't know your phone number. (Lý do tôi không gọi điện cho bạn là vì tôi không biết số điện thoại của bạn.)</p>

3. MỆNH ĐỀ NỐI TIẾP

Người ta dùng **which** để thay thế cho cả mệnh đề phía trước và trước **which** phải có dấu phẩy “,”

VD 1: He always tells lie, **which** makes her sad. (which = that he always tells lies makes her sad)

VD 2: It rained all night, **which** was good for the garden. (which = the fact that it rained all night)





VD 3: Max isn't home yet, which worries me.

4. CÁCH RÚT GỌN MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

CÁCH RÚT GỌN	VÍ DỤ MINH HỌA
Rút gọn thành Ving (Khi câu mang ý nghĩa chủ động)	The boy <u>who talked</u> to me last night robbed the bank. → The boy <u>talking</u> to me last night robbed the bank.
Rút gọn thành P2 (Khi câu mang ý nghĩa bị động)	Goods <u>that are</u> domestically <u>produced</u> are more expensive. → Goods domestically <u>produced</u> are more expensive.
Rút gọn thành to V (Sau số thứ tự, sau so sánh nhất)	John was the only student <u>who answered</u> the question correctly. → John was the only student <u>to answer</u> the question correctly. James was the oldest man <u>who joined</u> the competition. → James was the oldest man <u>to join</u> the competition.

BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

- Câu 1:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I have great admiration for volunteers _____ work tirelessly to help those in need.
A. whom B. which C. who D. where
- Câu 2:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She lost the wallet _____ her older sister gave her as a birthday gift.
A. that B. whose C. whom D. when
- Câu 3:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Future employers may appreciate those _____ do some voluntary work before joining their company.
A. whose B. who C. which D. whom
- Câu 4:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Yesterday, I visited the car repair shop _____ I bought my second-hand car.
A. which B. when C. whom D. where
- Câu 5:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The job fair _____ at our school last week was a fantastic event for high school seniors.
A. holding B. was held C. held D. was being held
- Câu 6:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Mai was the last student _____ to go on a field trip to Hue Imperial City.
A. agreeing B. to agree C. agreed D. agrees



- Câu 7:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Our company encourages its employees to cycle or use public transport to work, _____ really benefits the urban environment.
A. that B. where C. whose D. which
- Câu 8:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Liam was the youngest artist _____ the award.
A. to receive B. received C. receiving D. receive
- Câu 9:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Applicants _____ have little work experience are struggling in today's job market.
A. whose B. whom C. who D. where
- Câu 10:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Our family decided to move out of Hanoi, _____ we have lived for nearly 10 years.
A. which B. where C. when D. whose
- Câu 11:** [EMPIRE TEAM] A lot of skincare products _____ on TikTok can do harm to your skin if used improperly.
A. advertising B. to advertise C. advertise D. advertised
- Câu 12:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Turning off faucets while you are brushing your teeth can make a difference to the amount of water _____.
A. consumed B. to consume C. consuming D. consume
- Câu 13:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She gave each of us a small gift at Christmas _____ was a calendar.
A. when B. which C. whom D. whose
- Câu 14:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The flowers _____ two days ago withered in the scorching heat.
A. plant B. planting C. to plant D. planted
- Câu 15:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Son Doong Cave is the largest cave in the world _____.
A. to discover B. discovering C. to be discovered D. discovered
- Câu 16:** [EMPIRE TEAM] My 3-year-old daughter is playing with the doll _____ I bought from the toy shop yesterday.
A. that B. where C. whose D. who
- Câu 17:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The training session for the new employees _____ by Mr. Lam has been rescheduled.
A. recruit B. recruited C. to recruit D. recruiting
- Câu 18:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Smoke _____ from the chimney was reminiscent of the Christmas holidays.
A. raising B. to rise C. risen D. rising
- Câu 19:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The undergraduates _____ I interviewed were quite pessimistic about their future career.
A. which B. whose C. whom D. where
- Câu 20:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The pursuit of happiness is a journey _____ we try to remain positive in the face of adversity.
A. where B. which C. whose D. who



- Câu 21:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The travel agent gave me a full itinerary _____ every tourist destination in Nha Trang.
A. list B. listing C. listed D. to list
- Câu 22:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The Galápagos Islands were the first world heritage site _____ by UNESCO.
A. recognize B. to recognize
C. recognizing D. to be recognized
- Câu 23:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The restaurant _____ is within walking distance of my house is always bustling with diners.
A. where B. whom C. which D. whose
- Câu 24:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The first city _____ SEA GAMES was Bangkok, Thailand.
A. to host B. hosted C. hosting D. hosts
- Câu 25:** [EMPIRE TEAM] More and more people choose to shop online, _____ threatens the development of physical stores.
A. whose B. which C. that D. when
- Câu 26:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Animal species _____ habitats are destroyed are in danger of extinction.
A. whom B. which C. who D. whose
- Câu 27:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Nature prescriptions can be a good idea for people _____ mental health issues.
A. had B. have C. having D. to have
- Câu 28:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Cau Pagoda, _____ on a bridge over the Thu Bon River, is a masterpiece of Japanese architecture.
A. located B. to locate C. locating D. locates
- Câu 29:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She hurriedly picked up the documents _____ on the floor.
A. laying B. lain C. lay D. lying
- Câu 30:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I always treasure the advice _____ my parents gave me before I went to study overseas.
A. where B. whose C. which D. whom
- Câu 31:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Many young people adopt a green lifestyle, _____ helps protect the environment.
A. that B. what C. which D. whose
- Câu 32:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Customers _____ buy more than VND 1 million can receive a 10% discount.
A. who B. whom C. whose D. which
- Câu 33:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The water purification machine _____ by a local man helped to solve the problem of water pollution.
A. inventing B. invented C. was invented D. is inventing
- Câu 34:** [EMPIRE TEAM] This program is very useful for children _____ from mental health problems.



- A. suffering B. suffer C. suffered D. are suffering
- Câu 35:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Lien was the first person _____ about future plans.
A. asked B. asking C. to be asked D. was asked
- Câu 36:** [EMPIRE TEAM] This earthquake was the most powerful _____ Turkey and Syria.
A. hit B. to be hit C. was hit D. to hit
- Câu 37:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She's looking for some information about Da Nang _____ her family plans to travel this summer.
A. which B. where C. what D. whom
- Câu 38:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The school suggests that any students _____ smoking should be expelled.
A. are caught B. catching C. caught D. to be caught
- Câu 39:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The village _____ I was born in is famous for its breathtaking scenery.
A. where B. what C. whose D. which
- Câu 40:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The prolonged heatwave _____ last summer ruined our crop.
A. occurring B. occurred C. was occurred D. was occurring
- Câu 41:** [EMPIRE TEAM] These farmers successfully designed a machine _____ was able to collect rainwater automatically.
A. that B. whose C. who D. what
- Câu 42:** [EMPIRE TEAM] It was the time _____ I was made redundant due to the pandemic.
A. when B. which C. where D. why
- Câu 43:** [EMPIRE TEAM] All of the data _____ from the online survey wasn't analyzed thoroughly.
A. collecting B. is collected C. collected D. to collect
- Câu 44:** [EMPIRE TEAM] It's a good idea for you to consult with an expert _____ is experienced in this field.
A. whose B. that C. which D. whom
- Câu 45:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Tenants _____ about the noise should talk to the landlord immediately.
A. complained B. complain C. are complaining D. complaining
- Câu 46:** [EMPIRE TEAM] This article is very helpful for people _____ to work overseas.
A. intending B. intended C. are intending D. to intend
- Câu 47:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Our staple crop is rice _____ to many countries in the world.
A. export B. exported C. is exported D. been exported
- Câu 48:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The local government is trying to limit the amount of CO2 _____ by personal vehicles.
A. which release B. releasing C. released D. is released



- Câu 49:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Ms. Ngoc gave me a book _____ she thought was both entertaining and educational.
A. where B. what C. whose D. which
- Câu 50:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The storm _____ our village last night was the greatest one recorded.
A. struck B. striking C. was struck D. was striking
- Câu 51:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Last week, I ran into a college friend _____ I hadn't talked to for years.
A. whom B. whose C. which D. when
- Câu 52:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The air conditioner _____ last month is making a loud sound.
A. installing B. was installed C. installed D. been installed
- Câu 53:** [EMPIRE TEAM] We're quite surprised by the results of the survey _____ online.
A. conducting B. was conducted C. is conducting D. conducted
- Câu 54:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The traffic jam was the reason _____ I came late this morning.
A. when B. what C. which D. why
- Câu 55:** [EMPIRE TEAM] People _____ to a foreign country for the first time may experience culture shock.
A. gone B. going C. are going D. have gone
- Câu 56:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Is this store _____ you said you bought your phone last week?
A. which B. where C. what D. whose
- Câu 57:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The book _____ cover is torn belongs to my sister.
A. whose B. which C. whom D. who
- Câu 58:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Children should take part in extracurricular activities _____ at school every Saturday.
A. organizing B. organize C. organized D. are organized
- Câu 59:** [EMPIRE TEAM] This charity organization distributed food to people _____ by the earthquake.
A. affecting B. affect C. were affected D. affected
- Câu 60:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Those _____ the workshop can get some useful information about the labor market.
A. attending B. attended C. are attending D. have attended