



MÔN THI TIẾNG ANH

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 10: MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ + RÚT GỌN MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

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CÂU NHẤN MẠNH (CÂU CHẴ - CLEFT SENTENCE)

Câu chẻ (Cleft sentence) là cấu trúc ngữ pháp được sử dụng để nhấn mạnh một phần cụ thể trong câu như chủ ngữ, trạng từ, tân ngữ, hoặc có thể là sự vật, sự việc, đối tượng nổi bật nhất của câu.

- Nhấn mạnh chủ ngữ (Subject): **It + be + S (chủ ngữ) + who/that + V...**
- Nhấn mạnh tân ngữ (Object): **It + be + tân ngữ (object) + whom/that + S + V...**
- Nhấn mạnh trạng ngữ (Adverb): **It + be + trạng ngữ (adverb) + that + S + V + O**

THỰC HIỆN NHẤN MẠNH CÁC CÂU SAU

Tom fixed the computer for his younger brother last night.

I really love the chocolate cake from the bakery downtown because it has a unique flavor.

He left the office at 7 PM yesterday because he had an urgent meeting with his boss.

They found the missing wallet under the table in the living room after hours.

BÀI TẬP VỀ MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ VÀ RÚT GỌN MỆNH ĐỀ QUAN HỆ

Question 1: To calm his angry girlfriend, John offered an apology _____. Jane did not accept.



- A. which B. who C. whom D. when

Question 2: Michelle screamed when she saw the spider _____ dangled from the one clean bathroom towel.

- A. whom B. where C. that D. whose

Question 3: Brian said goodnight to his roommate _____ continued to play video games until his eyes were blurry with fatigue.

- A. Justin, whom B. Justin who C. Justin, who D. Justin, that

Question 4: The children _____ skateboard in the street are especially noisy in the early evening.

- A. who B. whom C. which D. whose

Question 5: We have many blessings for those _____ we are deeply grateful to.

- A. whose B. whom C. that D. which

Question 6: Women _____ work are happier than those _____ don't work.

- A. that / whom B. who / who
C. whom / that D. whose / which

Question 7: It took me a while to get used to people _____ eat pop-corn during the movie.

- A. who B. whom C. whose D. which

Question 8: He is the man _____ I wanted to speak to and _____ name I'd forgotten.

- A. whose / whom B. that / which
C. who / that D. whom / whose

Question 9: This is the house _____ I lived when I first came to the US.

- A. in that B. in where C. where D. which in

Question 10: It was in that house _____ we spent our childhood.

- A. where B. that C. when D. in which

Question 11: The family _____ burnt in the fire was immediately given a suite in a hotel.

- A. which house B. the house of whom C. that house D. whose house

Question 12: My friend eventually decided to get divorced, _____ upset me a lot.

- A. who B. why C. that D. which

Question 13: I saw a lot of new people at the party, _____ seemed familiar.

- A. which B. that
C. some of that D. some of whom

Question 14: The reason _____ I have continued to work for that company is the job security.

- A. at which B. which C. why D. for that





Question 15: The house _____ I grew up has just renovated.

- A. where B. in that C. which D. that

Question 16: The old man and his two dogs _____ were seriously burnt in the fire last week have gradually recovered.

- A. who B. that C. which D. whom

Question 17: The woman _____ hair is long and curly is the new secretary, Mrs. Chan.

- A. who B. whose C. that D. which

Question 18: _____ used to be the tallest building in the world, is still a popular tourist attraction.

- A. The Empire State Building B. It is The Empire State Building, which
C. The Empire State Building, that D. The Empire State Building, which

Question 19: _____ was the first president of the United States, is a symbol of honesty, bravery, and patriotism.

- A. George Washington B. George Washington, that
C. George Washington, who D. That was George Washington

Question 20: It was Peter and Mary _____ often came to help me whenever I was in need.

- A. whose B. which C. that D. whom

Question 21: _____ failed will have to retake the exam next week.

- A. Those B. Those who C. Who D. Those which

Question 22: My favorite month is always February _____ we celebrate Valentine's Day and Presidents' Day.

- A. which B. where C. why D. when

Question 23: Travelling on holiday, _____ I love to do, can be very expensive.

- A. which B. that C. when D. where

Question 24: New York is a place _____ people of many different cultures live and work together.

- A. where B. that C. which D. in that

Question 25: I could not remember the person about _____ you told me, so I could not talk to him.

- A. that B. who C. whom D. which

Question 26: The book _____ author is now being shown in the news has become a bestseller.

- A. that B. which C. whose D. whom

Question 27: Recommend me a nice restaurant _____ we can have an Italian dinner.

- A. which B. in that C. in where D. where



Question 28: _____ is located at 68th and Park, is part of the City University of New York.

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. Hunter College, which | B. Hunter College which |
| C. Hunter College, that | D. Hunter College, where |

Question 29: If she cannot find _____ reliable to take care of her children, she may not join us.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| A. someone is | B. someone which is |
| C. who is | D. someone who is |

Question 30: At last they were able to tow up the man and his car _____ crashed down the hill.

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| A. whose | B. which | C. who | D. that |
|----------|----------|--------|---------|

Question 31: Experts all agree that dreams _____ great anxiety and stress are called nightmare.

- | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------|
| A. when cause | B. whom cause | C. cause | D. which cause |
|---------------|---------------|----------|----------------|

Question 32: What's the name of the person _____ first landed on the moon?

- | | | | |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|
| A. which | B. who | C. whose | D. whom |
|----------|--------|----------|---------|

Question 33: Frank Smith, _____ son works for us, can provide an estimate.

- | | | | |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|
| A. whose | B. that | C. which | D. whom |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|

Question 34: _____ small two-winged insects, can spread fatal diseases like malaria and dengue fever.

- | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| A. Mosquitoes are | B. Mosquitoes, which are |
| C. Mosquitoes, that are | D. They are mosquitoes |

Question 35: That horrible incident occurred in 1967, _____ I was still a baby.

- | | | | |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|
| A. when | B. why | C. where | D. which |
|---------|--------|----------|----------|

Question 36: They are the most beautiful roses _____

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. I have ever seen | B. whom I have ever seen |
| C. that I have ever seen them | D. where I have ever seen |

Question 37: The actor, _____ wife was also famous, was cast as the villain.

- | | | | |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| A. whose | B. which | C. that | D. whom |
|----------|----------|---------|---------|

Question 38: He is the man _____ last week.

- | | | | |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| A. I met | B. which I met | C. whose I met | D. where I met |
|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|

Question 39: My boss gave Peter, _____, the promotion.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. he had always preferred | B. whom he had always preferred |
| C. he had always preferred whom | D. that he had always preferred |

Question 40: I did not like the book _____

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. whom John gave me | B. when John gave me |
|----------------------|----------------------|





C. John gave me

D. that John gave me it

Question 41: The library did not have the book _____

A. for that I wanted

B. whom I want

C. I want

D. whose I want

Question 42: The basement is the room _____ most of my studying.

A. where I do

B. I do in

C. in that I do

D. I do

Question 43: Frank Zappa, _____ one of the most creative artists in rock 'n roll, came from California.

A. was

B. who was

C. whom was

D. that was

Question 44: I have found you the tutor _____

A. whom you were looking

B. for whom you were looking

C. for who you were looking

D. that you were looking

Question 45: He was always coming up with new ideas, most of _____ were absolutely impracticable.

A. which

B. that

C. whom

D. whose

Question 46: _____ is a quality all human beings have.

A. Creativity may take many forms

B. Creativity, may take many forms,

C. Creativity which may take many forms,

D. Creativity, which may take many forms,

Question 47: _____ in New York lead very busy lives.

A. Those who live

B. Who live

C. Those live

D. Those which live

Question 48: _____ millions of immigrants live, is sometimes called a Melting Pot.

A. New York City, which

B. New York City that

C. New York City, where

D. New York City

Question 49: The 1960's was the time _____ many Americans began to question the actions of their government.

A. which

B. when

C. that

D. where

Question 50: It was in the 1970's _____ many new rights and freedoms had been gained.

A. when

B. that

C. which

D. in which

Question 51: I am writing in connection with the volunteer opportunities _____ on 10 November.

A. appeared

B. which appearing

C. to appear

D. appearing



Question 52: Jackson is the most good-looking boy _____ to this school.

- A. to come B. coming C. has come D. comes

Question 53: We stood on the bridge _____ the two small towns of the London.

- A. connected B. was connecting C. connecting D. connects

Question 54: The woman _____ in the hall expected to make a phone call.

- A. waiting B. was waiting C. had been waiting D. waited

Question 55: The conference _____ by non-governmental organizations was about globalization.

- A. plans B. planning C. planned D. is planning

Question 56: Peter is the youngest person _____ part in the race.

- A. to take B. taken C. takes D. taking

Question 57: The books _____ by William Shakespeare are interesting.

- A. writes B. writing C. written D. wrote

Question 58: The term track and field refers to athletic events _____ include foot races and jumping and throwing events.

- A. of which B. that C. in which D. where

Question 59: Canada, _____ I spent most of my childhood, is a country of vast plains and heavy forested areas.

- A. in which B. when C. for which D. whom

Question 60: The title of the book is the name of the community _____ the author grew up.

- A. when B. in which C. at which D. why

Question 61: The safe _____ we put our jewelry and other valuables was stolen by a group of thieves last night.

- A. whose B. in which C. whom D. why

Question 62: She was at the JW Marriott Hanoi _____ I was telling you.

- A. on which B. to which C. at which D. about which

Question 63: The day _____ I'm forced to give up my dream is a sad day for me.

- A. where B. on which C. at which D. why

Question 64: Jack was the handsome person _____ I was talking yesterday.

- A. on whom B. in whom C. with whom D. for whom

Question 65: David lives in the street _____ the houses are surrounded with lush lawns and green gardens.

- A. on which B. at which C. for which D. in which

Question 66: The gorgeous picture _____ you are looking in the hall is very expensive.





A. on which

B. at which

C. in which

D. for which

Question 67: He was the third man _____ in this way.

A. killing

B. was killed

C. to have been killed

D. to be killed

Question 68: Dalat, _____ I paid a visit last summer vacation, is extremely magnificent.

A. whose

B. which

C. where

D. that

Question 69: The teacher _____ the rules at the beginning of the lesson expected everyone to follow them without further explanation.

A. explaining

B. explained

C. to explain

D. who explained

Question 70: The reports _____ by the experts during the conference provided essential insights into the future of renewable energy development worldwide.

A. written

B. writing

C. to write

D. to be written

Question 71: The young man _____ the charity organization was deeply inspired by his personal experience of growing up in poverty.

A. founding

B. founded

C. to found

D. who was founded

Question 72: The application form _____ will not be processed unless all required documents are attached and verified.

A. submitted before the deadline

B. submitting before the deadline

C. to submit before the deadline

D. to be submitted before the deadline

Question 73: They meet in an old house, _____ basement has been converted into a chapel.

A. whose

B. which

C. whom

D. that

Question 74: I have two sisters, both of _____ want to become an English teacher in the future.

A. whom

B. who

C. which

D. where

Question 75: Jack Ma or Ma Yun, _____, is the founder and executive chairman of Alibaba Group, a family or highly successful Internet-based businesses.

A. parents are traditional musician-storytellers

B. are traditional musician-storytellers

C. traditional musician-storytellers

D. whose parents are traditional musician-storytellers

THE END.