



# MÔN THI TIẾNG ANH

## CHUYÊN ĐỀ 7: CÁC CẤP SO SÁNH - COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

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### CÁC CẤP SO SÁNH - COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES AND ADVERBS

#### I. So sánh bằng (Equality)

**AS + adjective / adverb + AS**  
**not AS / SO + adjective / adverb +**

Ex: I am **as tall as** my brother. (Tôi cao bằng anh trai tôi.)

He cannot run **so/ as fast as** his friends.

(Anh ấy không chạy nhanh bằng bạn bè.)

- **As much/ many (+ noun) as** được dùng để nói về số lượng.

Ex: I have not read **as many books as** my teacher advises me.

(Tôi không đọc nhiều sách như thầy tôi khuyên.)

John does not earn **as much money as** his wife does.

(John không kiếm được nhiều tiền bằng vợ.)

- Cấu trúc **the same (+ noun) as** cũng có thể được dùng.

Ex: Laura's salary is **the same as** mine, or Laura gets **the same** salary **as** me. (Lương của Laura bằng lương của tôi.)

#### II. So sánh hơn (Comparative)

##### 1. So sánh nhiều hơn

- Thêm -er vào sau tính từ/ trạng từ có một âm tiết (short adjective/ adverb) và tính từ có hai âm tiết tận cùng bằng y, et, le, er, ow.
- Thêm **more** vào trước tính từ/ trạng từ có hai âm tiết trở lên (long adjective/ adverb), ngoại trừ các tính từ tận cùng bằng y, et, le, er, ow.

**short adjective / adverb + ER + than**  
**MORE + long adjective / adverb + than**

Ex: Country life is **simpler than** city life.

(Đời sống ở miền quê đơn giản hơn đời sống ở thành phố.)

John works **harder than** his brother.



(John làm việc chăm chỉ hơn anh trai anh ấy.)

Gold is **more expensive than** silver. (Vàng đắt hơn bạc.)

Jane speaks French **more fluently than** Mary.

(Jane nói tiếng Pháp lưu loát hơn Mary.)

- Với danh từ: **more + noun + than**

Ex: I have **more books than** Peter does. (Tôi có nhiều sách hơn Peter.)

## 2. So sánh ít hơn

**LESS + adjective + than**

Ex: This picture is **less valuable than** that one.

(Bức tranh này ít giá trị hơn bức tranh kia.)

- Với danh từ: **less + noun + than**

Ex: I have **less free time than** I used to.

(Tôi có ít thời gian rảnh rỗi hơn trước đây.)

## III. So sánh nhất (Superlative)

### 1. So sánh nhiều nhất

- Thêm -est vào sau tính từ/ trạng từ ngắn (short adjective/ adverb) và tính từ có hai âm tiết tận cùng bằng y, et, le, er, ow.
- Thêm **most** vào trước tính từ/ trạng từ dài (long adjective/ adverb).

**the + short adjective / adverb + EST**

Ex: Tom is **the tallest** in our class. (Tom là người cao nhất lớp tôi.)

Which watch is **the most expensive** in your shop?

(Cái đồng hồ nào đắt nhất trong cửa hàng của anh?)

- So sánh nhất được dùng khi so sánh từ ba đối tượng trở lên. Khi trong nhóm chỉ có hai đối tượng, ta thường dùng so sánh hơn.

Ex: I like Betty and Maud, but I think Maud is **the nicer** of the two.

### 2. So sánh ít nhất

**the least + adjective**

Ex: This hotel is **the least comfortable** of the three.

(Khách sạn này ít tiện nghi nhất trong ba khách sạn.)

## Lưu ý:

- **Much, far, a lot** được dùng để nhấn mạnh so sánh hơn.

Ex: She is much/ far/ a lot more intelligent than I think.

(Cô ấy thông minh hơn tôi nghĩ nhiều.)





- Trong hình thức so sánh, tính từ ngắn đứng trước tính từ dài.

Ex: My car is faster and more comfortable than hers.

(Xe hơi của tôi nhanh hơn và tiện nghi hơn xe của cô ấy.)

• **Hình thức so sánh bất quy tắc:**

good / well	→	better	→	the best
bad / badly	→	worse	→	the worst
many / much	→	more	→	the most
little	→	less	→	the least
far	→	farther / further	→	the farthest / the furthest

**IV. So sánh kép (Double comparative)**

**1. So sánh lũy tiến (càng ngày càng)**

**short adj / adv + ER + and + short adj / adv + ER**  
**MORE / LESS and MORE / LESS + long adj /**

Ex: The summer is coming. It gets **hotter and hotter**.

(Mùa hè đang đến. Trời càng ngày càng nóng.)

He is shooting **more and more accurately**.

(Anh ta ném bóng ngày càng chính xác.)

The environment is **less and less pure**.

(Môi trường ngày càng ít trong lành.)

**2. So sánh đồng tiến (càng... càng)**

**the + comparative adj / adv + the + comparative adj /**

Ex: **The shorter** the line (is), **the faster** the service (is).

(Hàng người càng ngắn, phục vụ càng nhanh.)

**The more dangerous** it is, **the more** I like it.

(Việc càng nguy hiểm tôi càng thích.)

**More, less** có thể được dùng với danh từ trong cấu trúc này.

Ex: **The more trees** we cut, **the more floods** we suffer.

(Càng chặt nhiều cây, chúng ta càng bị nhiều lũ lụt.)

**The less** you work, **the less money** you earn.

(Bạn càng làm việc ít, bạn càng kiếm được ít tiền.)

**BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG**

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

- 
- Diagram 4 shows a triangle with three nodes, each connected to the other two by curved lines.



- A. as many friends as  
C. many friends than
- B. more friends as  
D. more friends than

**Câu 12:** [EMPIRE TEAM] There are \_\_\_\_\_ last year due to budget cuts.

- A. half as much computers in our office as there was  
B. as half many computers in our office as they were  
C. half as many computers in our office than there used to be  
D. half as many computers in our office as there used to be

**Câu 13:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Silver is not \_\_\_\_\_ gold in terms of density, which is why it is less valuable in high-end jewelry.

- A. as much heavy as    B. so heavy than    C. more heavier as    D. so heavy as

**Câu 14:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I believe the cow is \_\_\_\_\_ animal for agricultural purposes due to its milk, meat, and labor capacity.

- A. most useful    B. less useful    C. the most useful    D. the more useful

**Câu 15:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The new machines use \_\_\_\_\_ the old ones, making the factory more efficient overall.

- A. less water and electricity more than    B. less water and electricity than  
C. less water and electricity    D. as less water and electricity than

**Câu 16:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Try solving this puzzle. It is \_\_\_\_\_ than the ones we've done before, but still enjoyable to complete.

- A. less difficult    B. less and less difficult  
C. least difficult    D. more and more difficult

**Câu 17:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Summer is \_\_\_\_\_ season, especially in tropical regions.

- A. hottest    B. the hottest    C. the hotter    D. the more hottest

**Câu 18:** [EMPIRE TEAM] This is one of \_\_\_\_\_ books I have ever read, offering invaluable insights on personal development.

- A. most useful    B. the most useful  
C. the most useful than    D. the most useful as

**Câu 19:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Of all the candidates in the hiring process, Alex is \_\_\_\_\_ in terms of relevant experience.

- A. the less qualified    B. the less and less qualified  
C. the more qualified    D. the least qualified

**Câu 20:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Mary was \_\_\_\_\_ of the two sisters, always excelling in academic subjects and extracurricular activities.

- A. clever than    B. as clever as    C. the cleverer    D. the cleverest

**Câu 21:** [EMPIRE TEAM] \_\_\_\_\_ you start preparing for the exam, \_\_\_\_\_ results you're likely to achieve.

- A. The sooner / the better    B. The soon / the good  
C. The soonest / the best    D. Sooner / Better



- Câu 22:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The concert was \_\_\_\_\_ I had expected, with energetic performances and an amazing crowd atmosphere.  
 A. more a hundred times fun than                      B. a hundred times fun more than  
 C. a hundred times more fun than                      D. more fun than a hundred times
- Câu 23:** [EMPIRE TEAM] \_\_\_\_\_ he drank, \_\_\_\_\_ he became, until it was no longer safe for him to drive.  
 A. More / more violent    B. The most / the most violent  
 C. The more / the more violent                      D. The less / less violent
- Câu 24:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She is \_\_\_\_\_ her colleagues, often getting promoted faster because of her exceptional work ethic.  
 A. as intelligent than                      B. so more intelligent than  
 C. few more intelligent than                      D. a lot more intelligent than
- Câu 25:** [EMPIRE TEAM] After three months of training, Peter can now run \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. fast and fast                      B. faster and faster  
 C. the more and more fast                      D. more and more fast
- Câu 26:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Her husband is \_\_\_\_\_ she is, but they share many common interests that keep their relationship strong.  
 A. ten years older than                      B. as ten years old as  
 C. older ten years than                      D. so many ten years older
- Câu 27:** [EMPIRE TEAM] A Rolls Royce is \_\_\_\_\_ any other car in terms of luxury, comfort, and performance.  
 A. much more expensive than                      B. as much expensive than  
 C. so much expensive as                      D. very more expensive than
- Câu 28:** [EMPIRE TEAM] They are \_\_\_\_\_ they used to be, having lost much of their wealth in recent years.  
 A. less wealthy as                      B. as less wealthy as  
 C. less wealthy than                      D. less wealthy more than
- Câu 29:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Today, women do not have \_\_\_\_\_ they used to in previous generations, often choosing to focus on their careers.  
 A. as much children as                      B. as many children as  
 C. as children as                      D. more children as
- Câu 30:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The \_\_\_\_\_ money he makes, \_\_\_\_\_ luxurious his lifestyle becomes, with lavish spending on unnecessary things.  
 A. More / more                      B. The more / the more  
 C. More / the more                      D. The most / the most
- Câu 31:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Due to the worsening weather conditions, drivers were forced to drive \_\_\_\_\_ on the icy roads.  
 A. carefully and carefully                      B. more and more carefully  
 C. more than carefully                      D. most and most carefully
- Câu 32:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She is \_\_\_\_\_ member of the research team, always leading projects and ensuring high-quality results.



A. the most good      B. the far better      C. most the best      D. by far the best

**Câu 33:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He is \_\_\_\_\_ individual I have ever worked with, always providing brilliant solutions to complex problems.

A. quite the most intelligent      B. far more intelligent  
C. far intelligent as      D. as intelligent

**Câu 34:** [EMPIRE TEAM] We are \_\_\_\_\_ dedicated to the cause than they are, contributing both time and financial resources.

A. most      B. as      C. as far      D. far more

**Câu 35:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He is \_\_\_\_\_ his wife, but despite the weight difference, they both enjoy staying active.

A. twice as heavy as      B. as twice heavy as  
C. as heavy as twice      D. twice as heavy than

**Câu 36:** [EMPIRE TEAM] \_\_\_\_\_ he insisted on his innocence, \_\_\_\_\_ the jury believed him during the trial.

A. The more / the less      B. More / less  
C. The most / the least      D. Most / least

**Câu 37:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Kate is \_\_\_\_\_ her sister in both academic performance and creativity, making her a standout student.

A. more intelligent and nicer than      B. nicer and less intelligent as  
C. nicer and more intelligent than      D. as nice and intelligent than

**Câu 38:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Among the students in my class, Peter is \_\_\_\_\_ when it comes to participation in extracurricular activities.

A. most active      B. the most active      C. the more active      D. more active

**Câu 39:** [EMPIRE TEAM] \_\_\_\_\_ a person wears eyeglasses, \_\_\_\_\_ reliant they tend to become on them for everyday tasks.

A. Longer / more dependent      B. The longest / the most dependent  
C. The longer / more dependent      D. The longer / the more dependent

**Câu 40:** [EMPIRE TEAM] In this summer season, there are \_\_\_\_\_ tourists visiting the park compared to the previous year.

A. so few visitors as      B. as few visitors as  
C. as few visitors than      D. less few visitors as

**Câu 41:** [EMPIRE TEAM] We can meet our basic needs \_\_\_\_\_ we could in previous decades due to improvements in technology.

A. as easily than      B. easilier than      C. more easily than      D. less easily as

**Câu 42:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The charity event hopes to raise \_\_\_\_\_ last year, which will help more underprivileged communities.

A. more as £6 million      B. as much £6 million as  
C. as much as £6 million      D. as more as £6 million

**Câu 43:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The walk to the nearest town was \_\_\_\_\_ than I anticipated, but it was worth it for the beautiful scenery.

A. far      B. further      C. farther      D. farthest





- Câu 44:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He showed \_\_\_\_\_ interest in the meeting than expected, even though the topic was directly related to his field.  
 A. a little                      B. the least                      C. less                      D. least
- Câu 45:** [EMPIRE TEAM] \_\_\_\_\_ planet to see in the night sky with the naked eye is Venus.  
 A. The easy                      B. The easiest                      C. The more easy                      D. The easier
- Câu 46:** [EMPIRE TEAM] John's grades are disappointing this term. ~ Yes, but Tim's grades are even \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. so worse                      B. badder                      C. worst                      D. worse
- Câu 47:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Which country is \_\_\_\_\_: Mexico or Argentina, considering factors like landmass and population size?  
 A. big                      B. the bigger                      C. bigger                      D. the biggest
- Câu 48:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Wyoming has even \_\_\_\_\_ residents than Vermont, making it the least populous state in the U.S.  
 A. more few residents than                      B. fewer residents than  
 C. fewer residents as                      D. residents fewer than
- Câu 49:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He spent a year in India, and the \_\_\_\_\_ the food is, \_\_\_\_\_ he enjoys it.  
 A. The hottest / the most                      B. The hotter / the more  
 C. Hottest / most                      D. Hotter / more
- Câu 50:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Despite all efforts, the water in the river seems to be getting \_\_\_\_\_ as pollution levels rise.  
 A. more than polluted                      B. so as polluted  
 C. more as polluted                      D. more and more polluted