



## ĐGNL TIẾNG ANH

### CHUYÊN ĐỀ 3-ĐỀ LUYỆN TẬP SỐ 1

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the sentence that is closest in meaning to each of the following questions.

- Câu 1:** [EMPIRE TEAM] My sister was not careful, so she broke the vase.
- A. If my sister is careful, she will not break the vase.
  - B. If my sister had been careful, she would not have broken the vase.
  - C. If my sister was careful, she wouldn't break the vase.
  - D. Unless my sister was careful, she would not break the vase.
- Câu 2:** [EMPIRE TEAM] We had to retake the online test due to power failure.
- A. Without power failure, we would not have had to retake the online test.
  - B. Unless we had secured power, we would not retake the online test.
  - C. If the power did not fail us, we would not retake the online test.
  - D. If we had to retake the online test, it would only be due to power failure.
- Câu 3:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Mark missed the opportunity to secure a lucrative job offer. He now regrets not accepting the interview invitation.
- A. Had Mark accepted the interview invitation, he would have secured the lucrative job offer.
  - B. If Mark had accepted the interview invitation, he would be securing the lucrative job offer now.
  - C. Were Mark to accept the interview invitation, he could have been offered the lucrative job now.
  - D. Should Mark have accepted the interview invitation, he would have been securing the lucrative job offer by now.
- Câu 4:** [EMPIRE TEAM] They didn't take the advice seriously, which led to poor decisions.
- A. If they had taken the advice seriously, they would have made better decisions.
  - B. If they took the advice seriously, they would make better decisions.
  - C. If they had taken the advice seriously, they wouldn't have made better decisions.
  - D. If they hadn't taken the advice seriously, they would have made better decisions.
- Câu 5:** [EMPIRE TEAM] The project was successful because the team collaborated effectively.
- A. But for effective collaboration, the team would have succeeded in completing the project.
  - B. Had the team collaborated effectively, the project would have been successful.
  - C. Were they not to have collaborated effectively, the project couldn't have been successful.



**D.** If they weren't collaborating effectively, they couldn't complete the project successfully.

**Câu 6:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She missed the meeting because she didn't check her email for the schedule.

**A.** If she had checked her email, she wouldn't have missed the meeting.

**B.** If she checked her email, she wouldn't miss the meeting.

**C.** Had she checked her email, she wouldn't be missing the meeting.

**D.** If she hadn't checked her email, she wouldn't have missed the meeting.

**Câu 7:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Anna studied all night for the interview. She was sure she would do well.

**A.** If Anna hadn't studied all night for the interview, she could have been sure she would do well.

**B.** If Anna had studied all night for the interview, she couldn't have been sure she would do well.

**C.** If Anna had studied all night for the interview, she could have been sure she would do well.

**D.** If Anna hadn't studied all night for the interview, she couldn't have been sure she would do well.

**Câu 8:** [EMPIRE TEAM] John doesn't know how to swim, so he cannot join the swimming team.

**A.** If John knew how to swim, he couldn't join the swimming team.

**B.** Unless John learns how to swim, he cannot join the swimming team.

**C.** Suppose that John knew how to swim, he could join the swimming team.

**D.** John wishes he had learned how to swim so that he could join the swimming team.

**Câu 9:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Submit your assignment on time, or you will receive a lower grade.

**A.** If you submit your assignment on time, you won't receive a lower grade.

**B.** If you don't submit your assignment on time, you will receive a lower grade.

**C.** If you hadn't submitted your assignment on time, you would receive a lower grade.

**D.** If you submit your assignment on time, you will receive a higher grade.

**Câu 10:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I'm feeling anxious now seeing that I didn't prepare adequately for the presentation.

**A.** If only I had dedicated more time to preparing for the presentation.

**B.** I wish I hadn't neglected to prepare adequately for the presentation.

**C.** I must feel anxious now because I prepared too thoroughly for the presentation.

**D.** If I hadn't failed to prepare adequately for the presentation, I wouldn't feel anxious now.

**Câu 11:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Despite my efforts to help, my suggestions were ignored, and now I feel undervalued.

**A.** Provided my suggestions had been considered, I wouldn't feel undervalued now.

**B.** I wish my efforts to help had been acknowledged so that I hadn't feel undervalued.

**C.** Had my suggestions been ignored, I would feel more appreciated now.

**D.** If my suggestions had been ignored, I wouldn't feel undervalued now.



- Câu 12:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Emma declined the offer to work on a groundbreaking project last year. Now she feels she missed out on a significant career advancement.
- A. Emma wishes she had accepted the offer to work on the groundbreaking project last year.
  - B. Had Emma known the impact of the project on her career, she wouldn't have turned down the offer last year.
  - C. Emma regrets accepting the offer to work on the groundbreaking project last year.
  - D. Emma wishes she won't have declined the offer to work on the project last year.
- Câu 13:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Little did I know that taking the shortcut would make me late.
- A. I knew that taking the shortcut would make me late.
  - B. If only I hadn't taken the shortcut so as not to be late.
  - C. I didn't know that taking the shortcut would make me late.
  - D. Taking the shortcut always makes me late.
- Câu 14:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She achieved remarkable results in her research thanks to her mentor's guidance.
- A. Had it not been for her mentor's guidance, she wouldn't have achieved remarkable results in her research.
  - B. If her mentor didn't guide her, she wouldn't achieve remarkable results in her research.
  - C. Only if thanks to her mentor's guidance, she would have achieved remarkable results in her research.
  - D. Without her mentor's guidance, she would have achieved remarkable results in her research.
- Câu 15:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Without her decisive leadership, the team would not have completed the project on time.
- A. With her decisive leadership, the team would have completed the project on time.
  - B. Had it not been for her decisive leadership, the team would have delayed the project.
  - C. But for her decisive leadership, the team would not have completed the project on time.
  - D. The team wouldn't have completed the project on time if they hadn't shown leadership.
- Câu 16:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He dismissed the pivotal warning signs his mentor gave him, which is why his business is now on the verge of collapse.
- A. If he had heeded his mentor's pivotal warning signs, his business would not be on the verge of collapse.
  - B. If he had taken his mentor's advice seriously, his business would not be on the verge of collapse.
  - C. But for his dismissal of the pivotal warning signs, his business would not be on the verge of collapse.
  - D. His business wouldn't be on the verge of collapse if he hadn't ignored the crucial advice from his colleague.
- Câu 17:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Unfortunately, I lack a deep understanding of quantum mechanics, so I can't provide a thorough explanation.
- A. If I have a deep understanding of quantum mechanics, I can provide a thorough explanation.



- B. If I have a deep understanding of quantum mechanics, I will be able to provide a thorough explanation.
- C. If I had a deep understanding of quantum mechanics, I would be able to provide a thorough explanation.
- D. If he had had a deep understanding of quantum mechanics, he could have provided a thorough explanation.

**Câu 18:** [EMPIRE TEAM] They managed to survive the hostile environment because of their advanced wilderness training.

- A. But for their advanced wilderness training, they would have managed to survive the hostile environment.
- B. Had they not undergone advanced wilderness training, they wouldn't have survived the hostile environment.
- C. Without their advanced wilderness training, they could have survived the hostile environment.
- D. They wouldn't have survived the hostile environment if she hadn't received advanced wilderness training.

**Câu 19:** [EMPIRE TEAM] If you had attended the meeting, you would have had the opportunity to present your proposal.

- A. You hadn't attended the meeting so you hadn't had the opportunity to present your proposal.
- B. You didn't have the opportunity to present your proposal because you didn't attend the meeting.
- C. If you attended the meeting, you would the opportunity to present your proposal.
- D. You don't attend the meeting so you don't have the opportunity to present your proposal.

**Câu 20:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Inform me immediately if you reconsider your decision regarding the partnership.

- A. Should you reconsider your decision regarding the partnership, inform me immediately.
- B. If you reconsidered your decision regarding the partnership, inform me immediately.
- C. You would inform me immediately whether you reconsidered your decision regarding the partnership.
- D. Having reconsidered your decision regarding the partnership, you should inform me immediately.

**Câu 21:** [EMPIRE TEAM] Had the advertisement for our product been better, more people would have bought it.

- A. Not many people bought our product because it was so bad.
- B. Our product was of better quality so that more people would buy it.
- C. Fewer people bought our product due to its bad quality.
- D. Since our advertisement for our product was so bad, fewer people bought it.

**Câu 22:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He wishes he had saved more money for his retirement.

- A. He regrets not saving enough money for his retirement.



- B. He is satisfied with the amount of money he has saved for his retirement.
- C. He does not think he needs to save more money for his retirement.
- D. He wishes he didn't have to save money for his retirement.

**Câu 23:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He wishes he had traveled more before settling down.

- A. He regrets not having been able to travel more before settling down.
- B. If only he had traveled more before settling down, he wouldn't be regretting it now.
- C. Were he to travel more before settling down, he might have more memories now.
- D. He wishes he could travel more before settling down.

**Câu 24:** [EMPIRE TEAM] It's a pity that you didn't join us on the hiking trip yesterday.

- A. If only you joined us on the hiking trip yesterday.
- B. If only you would have joined us on the hiking trip yesterday.
- C. If only you have joined us on the hiking trip yesterday.
- D. If only you had joined us on the hiking trip yesterday.

**Câu 25:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He's frustrated that he can't go on the weekend trip with his friends.

- A. He wishes I went on the weekend trip with his friends.
- B. He wishes he could go on the weekend trip with his friends.
- C. If only he could go on the weekend trip with his friends.
- D. He wishes he had gone on the weekend trip with his friends.

**Câu 26:** [EMPIRE TEAM] You regret not seizing the opportunity to travel abroad during college.

- A. If only you had seized the opportunity to travel abroad during college.
- B. If only you seized the opportunity to travel abroad during college.
- C. If only you would seize the opportunity to travel abroad during college.
- D. If only you have seized the opportunity to travel abroad during college.

**Câu 27:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I was disappointed that I didn't record the concert to relive the experience later.

- A. If only I had recorded the concert, I would be able to relive the experience later.
- B. If only I record the concert, I would be able to relive the experience later.
- C. If only I had recorded the concert, I would have been able to relive the experience later.
- D. If only I recorded the concert, I would be able to relive the experience later.

**Câu 28:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I'm sorry I didn't take a photo of that beautiful sunset to have a great memory of it.

- A. If only I had taken a photo of that beautiful sunset, I would have a great memory of it.
- B. If only I take a photo of that beautiful sunset, I would have a great memory of it.
- C. If only I would have taken a photo of that beautiful sunset, I would have a great memory of it.
- D. If only I took a photo of that beautiful sunset, I would have a great memory of it.

**Câu 29:** [EMPIRE TEAM] I wish I could play the guitar as well as a professional musician.

- A. If I can play the guitar as well as a professional musician, I would be happy.
- B. If only I could play the guitar as well as a professional musician.
- C. I would play the guitar like a professional musician if I could.
- D. Playing the guitar like a professional musician is my wish.



- Câu 30:** [EMPIRE TEAM] If I won the lottery, I would travel the world.
- A. When I win the lottery, I will travel the world.
  - B. I wish I could win the lottery to travel the world.
  - C. Were I to win the lottery, I would travel the world.
  - D. If I had won the lottery, I would have traveled the world.
- Câu 31:** [EMPIRE TEAM] It's a shame that you didn't attend the leadership conference last year.
- A. If only you had attended the leadership conference last year.
  - B. If only you attend the leadership conference last year.
  - C. If only you have attended the leadership conference last year.
  - D. If only you had attended the leadership conference this year.
- Câu 32:** [EMPIRE TEAM] In case of any Câus, please do not hesitate to ask.
- A. If you had any Câus, you would not hesitate to ask.
  - B. Provided that you had any Câus, do not hesitate to ask.
  - C. Should you have any Câus, please do not hesitate to ask.
  - D. If only you had any Câus, do not hesitate to ask.
- Câu 33:** [EMPIRE TEAM] He is so engrossed in his book that he forgot about the meeting.
- A. If he were not so engrossed in his book, he would remember the meeting.
  - B. If he is not so engrossed in his book, he can remember the meeting.
  - C. Were he not so engrossed in his book, he wouldn't have forgotten the meeting.
  - D. If only he had not been so engrossed in his book, he could have remembered the meeting.
- Câu 34:** [EMPIRE TEAM] They are so busy with their research that they can't attend the seminar today.
- A. If they were not so busy with their research, they would have attended the seminar today.
  - B. If they are not so busy with their research, they can attend the seminar today.
  - C. We wish they were not so busy with their research and could attend the seminar today.
  - D. If only they had not been so busy with their research, they could have attended the seminar today.
- Câu 35:** [EMPIRE TEAM] She missed her flight because she didn't leave for the airport on time.
- A. Supposed that she leaves for the airport on time, she will catch the flight.
  - B. If she left for the airport on time, she would catch the flight.
  - C. If she had left for the airport on time, she would have caught the flight.
  - D. Should she leave for the airport on time, she wouldn't have missed the flight.