



MÔN THI TIẾNG ANH

CHUYÊN ĐỀ 11: HÌNH THỨC ĐẢO NGỮ

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HÌNH THỨC ĐẢO NGỮ

I. TÓM TẮT CÁC DẠNG ĐẢO NGỮ

STT	CÁC DẠNG ĐẢO NGỮ	CÔNG THỨC	VÍ DỤ
1	Các cụm từ có NO	No/ Not + N + Trợ từ+ S+ Động từ	Not a tear did she shed when the story ended in a tragedy.
		At no time = Never = Under/In no circumstances (không bao giờ)	At no time did he suspect that his girlfriend was an enemy spy-
		By no means (hoàn toàn không)	By no means is she poor. She only pretends to be.
		For no reason (không vì lí do gì)	For no reason will we surrender.
		In no way (không sao có thể)	In no way could I believe in a ridiculous story.
		On no condition = On no account + Trợ từ+ S+ Động từ (dù bất cứ lí do gì cũng không)	On no account should you be late for the Exam.
		No longer (không còn nữa)	No longer does he make mistakes.
		No where + Trợ từ+ S+ Động từ (không nơi nào, không ở đâu)	No where can the keys be found.
2	Đảo ngữ với các trạng từ phủ định	Never, Rarely, Seldom, Little, Hardly, Scarcely, Barely,...	Little did he know the truth. Never in my life have I been in such an embarrassing situation.

3	Đảo ngữ với ONLY	Only after + S + V + Trợ từ + S + V (chỉ sau khi)	Only after I had left home did I realize how important my family played a role in my life.
		Only after + N + Trợ từ + S + V (chỉ sau khi)	Only after his father's retirement did he take over the company.
		Only by + Ving + Trợ từ + S + V (chỉ bằng cách)	Only by studying hard can you pass the exam.
		Only if + S + V + Trợ từ + S + V (chỉ nếu)	Only if you promise to keep secret will I tell you about it.
		Only when + S + V + Trợ từ + S + V (chỉ khi)	Only when you grow up can you understand this matter.
		Only with + N + trợ từ + S + V (chỉ với)	Only with your help can we manage.
		Only once/ Only later/ Only in this way/ Only then + Trợ từ + Chủ ngữ + Động từ	Only once have I met her. Only later did I realize I was wrong.
4	Hardly No sooner	Hardly/barely/scarcely + had + S + Vp2+ when + S + V(quá khứ đơn) = No sooner + had + S + Vp2+ than + S + V(quá khứ đơn) (ngay khi/ vừa mới thì)	Hardly had I gone to bed when the telephone rang. = No sooner had I gone to bed than the telephone rang.
5	Not only ... but also	Not only + Trợ từ + Chủ ngữ + Động từ + but + Chủ ngữ + also + Động từ (không nhữngmà còn)	Not only does she sing beautifully but she also learns well.
6	So/Such that	So + Tính từ + V + chủ ngữ + that + clause Such + be + N + that + clause/ N + be + such + that + clause (quá... đến nỗi mà)	So beautiful is she that many boys run after her. Her anger was such that she broke the vase. = Such was her anger that she broke the vase.
7	Not until/ Not till	Not until/till + Time/Time clause + Trợ từ+ Chủ ngữ + Động từ (mãi đến khi)	Not until/till midnight did he come home. Not until/till I was 8 did I know how to ride a bike.

8	Neither	Neither + Trợ từ + Chủ ngữ + Động từ	Neither is there excitement nor entertainment in this small town.
9	Đảo ngữ với câu điều kiện	Câu điều kiện loại 1: Should + S + V, V+0/S + will, can...+ V	Should he come, please tell him to see me.
		Câu điều kiện loại 2: Were + S + (to V) + .., S + would/could + V	Were I you, I would apply for that job. Were I to have enough money, I would buy that car.
		Câu điều kiện loại 3: Had + S + Vp2, S + would/could + have + Vp2	Had the car in the front not stopped so suddenly, the accidents wouldn't have happened.
10	Although	Although/even though/though + S + V, S + V = Much as + S + V, S + V = No matter what + S + V, S + V hoặc No matter how + adj/adv + S + V, S + V = However + adj/adv + S + V = Adj/adv + as/though + S + V, S + V	Although the exercise is difficult, the boys can solve it. = Much as the exercise is difficult, the boys can solve it. = No matter how difficult the exercise is, the boys can solve it. = However difficult the exercise is, the boys can solve it. = Difficult as the exercise is, the boys can solve it.
11	NOR	Nor + Trợ từ + Chủ ngữ + Động từ	He doesn't smoke, nor does he drink.
12	Đảo ngữ có SO/NEITHER	So/ Neither + Trợ từ + Chủ ngữ	I can't sing well, neither can my sister. He loves football, so do I.
13	Đảo ngữ với các trạng từ chỉ phương hướng/nơi chốn	Adv of place + V + S	Near my house is a bus stop.
14	Đảo ngữ với cụm phân từ	Cụm phân từ (Ving/Vp2) + V + S	Situated in the central mountains of Alaska is a peak named Denali.

II. BÀI TẬP ÁP DỤNG

A. she experienced

B. she did experience

C. she had experienced

D. had she experienced

A. Have I never before B. Before have I never

C. Never before I haved D. Never before have I

A. rarely anyone seemed B. rarely did anyone seem

C. did anyone rarely seem D. rarely anyone did seem

A. but I also have **B.** but also have **C.** but also I have **D.** I but also have

A. Has the boss seldom been
B. Seldom the boss has been
C. Seldom has the boss been
D. Has the boss been seldom

A. Little he understands **B.** Little he understood
C. Little did he understand **D.** Did he understand little

A. comes my bus B. does my bus come

C. my bus come D. did my bus come

A. Did they learn only later **B.** Only later they did learn

C. Only later they learnt **D.** Only later did they learn

A. Am I, too **B.** I am, so **C.** So am I **D.** Either am I

A. and neither my sister can **B.** and neither can my sister



C. and so my sister can

D. and so can my sister

Question 11: So difficult _____ that _____ three months to prepare.

A. is the test / do the students need

B. the test is / do the students need

C. is the test / the students need

D. the test is / the students need

Question 12: _____ the problem, he wouldn't have committed those mistakes.

A. Had he understood

B. He had understood

C. If had he understood

D. Unless had he understood

Question 13: _____ a more beautiful sight.

A. Nowhere hadn't Susan seen

B. Had Susan seen nowhere

C. Nowhere Susan had seen

D. Nowhere had Susan seen

Question 14: By the gate _____

A. a little girl stood

B. stood a little girl

C. did a little girl stand

D. a little girl did stand

Question 15: Not until the next morning _____ how serious _____

A. she realized / was it

B. she realized / it was

C. did she realize / was it

D. did she realize / it was

Question 16: Not till _____ that he had lost the key.

A. he got home did he find B. he got home he found

C. did he get home did he find

D. did he get home he found

Question 17: Only when _____ into smart clothes after the match _____ to talk to the TV reporters

A. the players had changed / they were allowed

B. the players had changed / were they allowed

C. had the players changed / were they allowed

D. had the players changed / they were allowed

Question 18: No sooner _____ the door than _____ it was locked.

A. had I reached / did I realize

B. I had reached / did I realize

C. had I reached / I realized D. I had reached / I realized

Question 19: _____, he can never follow me.



A. Fast as he runs

B. Fast as does he run

C. As he runs fast

D. As does he run fast

Question 20: _____ John that she talked about him all the time.

A. Did so much she adore

B. Did she adored so much

C. So much she adored

D. So much did she adore

Question 21: _____ kinder to his employees, his business would not have collapsed.

A. Mr. Chan had been

B. Had if Mr. Chan been

C. Had Mr. Chan been

D. If had Mr. Chan been

Question 22: Scarcely _____ out of bed when _____

A. had I got / did the doorbell ring

B. had I got / the doorbell rang

C. I had got / did the doorbell ring

D. I had got / the doorbell rang

Question 23: Little _____ how much trouble _____ in.

A. you know / are you

B. you know / you are

C. do you know / are you

D. do you know / you are

Question 24: On the table _____

A. lay a yellow cat

B. a yellow cat lay

C. did a yellow cat lie

D. a yellow cat lies

Question 25: Such _____ that _____ whenever it was on.

A. the popularity of the film was / the streets were deserted

B. was the popularity of the film / the streets were deserted

C. the popularity of the film was / were the streets deserted

D. was the popularity of the film / were the streets deserted

Question 26: They can neither read nor write, _____ such concepts.

A. they can nor comprehend

B. nor can they comprehend

C. nor they can comprehend

D. can they nor comprehend

Question 27: Hardly _____ before _____

A. had I left / did the trouble start

B. had I left / the trouble started

C. I had left / the trouble started

D. I had left / did the trouble start

Question 28: Only after _____

A. the teacher understood the situation and did he make a comment

B. understanding the situation the teacher made a comment





C. the teacher understood the situation and made a comment

D. understanding the situation did the teacher make a comment

Question 29: _____ to win the election, what _____ first?

A. You were / you would do

B. You were / would you do

C. Were you / you would do

D. Were you / would you do

Question 30: Down _____

A. fell half a dozen apples

B. half a dozen apples fell

C. did half a dozen apples fall

D. half a dozen apples fall

Question 31: Only then _____ the danger _____

A. did I see / which we were

B. I saw / which we were

C. did I see / which were we

D. I saw / which were we

Question 32: Not a single word _____

A. said she

B. she says

C. did she say

D. she said

Question 33: Carefully though _____, he could not manage to escape the accident.

A. he drove

B. did he drive

C. does he drive

D. he is driving

Question 34: Not until 1911 _____

A. identified the first of the vitamins

B. the first of the vitamins identified

C. was the first of the vitamins identified

D. the first of the vitamins was identified

Question 35: Only after the film started _____ that _____ it before.

A. I realized / I had seen

B. did I realize / I had seen

C. I realized / had I seen

D. did I realize / had I seen

Question 36: _____ will we let you live independently.

A. Not until do you grow up

B. Until you grow up

C. Until do you grow up

D. Not until you grow up

Question 37: No sooner _____ married than _____ to argue.

A. they had got / did they begin

B. they had got / they began

C. had they got / did they begin

D. had they got / they began

Question 38: I had to show him my identity card and _____

A. only then he let me in

B. only then did he let me in

C. did he let me in only then

D. did only then he let me in

Question 39: No matter how _____, he cannot make ends meet.



A. he works hard

B. does he work hard

C. hard he works

D. hard does he work

Question 40: _____ the clothes since her husband bought a washing machine.

A. Any longer she has washed

B. Any longer has she washed

C. No longer she has washed

D. No longer has she washed

Question 41: _____ us to have private talks in class.

A. At no time does our teacher allow

B. At no time our teacher allows

C. At any time does our teacher allow

D. At any time our teacher allows

Question 42: She is beautiful, _____

A. as her daughter is

B. as is her daughter

C. neither is her daughter

D. neither her daughter is

Question 43: _____ what surprises we have in store for her.

A. Little she knows

B. Does she little know

C. Little does she know

D. Does she know little

Question 44: _____ this match.

A. No way will you win

B. No way you will win

C. Any way will you win

D. Any way you will win

Question 45: Whatever reasons _____ them.

A. do you state / I never believe

B. do you state / never do I believe

C. you state / I never believe

D. you state / never do I believe

Question 46: _____ not for his deafness, _____ on the phone.

A. Were it / could he communicate

B. Were it / he could communicate

C. It were / could he communicate

D. It were / he could communicate

Question 47: _____ me a shelter _____ dinner for us.

A. Not only they gave / but did they also prepare

B. Not only they gave / but they also prepared

C. Not only did they give / but also prepared

D. Not only did they give / but they also prepared

Question 48: _____ such a more comfortable hotel.

A. Nowhere in the area can you find

B. Nowhere in the area you can find

C. Anywhere in the area can you find

D. Anywhere in the area you can find





Question 49: Down _____ and up _____

A. the rain came / went the umbrellas

C. the rain came / the umbrellas went

B. came the rain / the umbrellas went

D. came the rain / went the umbrellas

Question 50: _____ us an apology.

A. Not once the manager offered

C. Did the manager not once offer

B. Not once did the manager offer

D. Didn't once the manager offer

LUYỆN THI ĐÁNH GIÁ NĂNG LỰC TEAM EMPIRE