



## MÔN THI TIẾNG ANH

### CHUYÊN ĐỀ 14: CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG – PASSIVE VOICE

#### CHUYÊN ĐỀ 14

#### CÂU BỊ ĐỘNG

Choose a, b, c, or d that best completes the sentence, or that has the closest meaning to the original sentence.

**Question 1:** \_\_\_\_\_ yet?

A. Has the essay been written

B. Has the essay written

C. Did the essay write

D. Was the essay be written

**Question 2:** \_\_\_\_\_ nuclear waste is dangerous.

A. It says

B. It is said

C. People is said

D. It is saying

**Question 3:** They have not used this typewriter for a long time.

A. For a long time has not been used this typewriter.

B. This typewriter has not used for a long time.

C. This typewriter has been not used for a long time.

D. This typewriter has not been used for a long time.

**Question 4:** All bottles \_\_\_\_\_ before transportation.

A. is froze

B. were frozen

C. will been frozen

D. have frozen

**Question 5:** \_\_\_\_\_ last year?

A. Did this van buy

B. Was this van bought

C. Has this van bought

D. Has this van been bought

**Question 6:** The club president \_\_\_\_\_ seriously ill.

A. is said

B. is said to be

C. is said for being

D. is said being

**Question 7:** They do not allow smoking in schools.

A. Smoking is not allowed in schools.

B. Schools are not allowed smoking.

C. In schools are not allowed smoking.

D. Smoking in schools do not allow.



**Question 8:** Peter and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ in an accident yesterday.

- A. are hurt                      B. were hurted                      C. were hurt                      D. have been hurt

**Question 9:** The fire \_\_\_\_\_ by an electrical fault.

- A. could have caused                      B. could been have caused  
C. could have been caused                      D. have caused

**Question 10:** Learning English \_\_\_\_\_ easy.

- A. says not to be                      B. said to be not                      C. is said be not                      D. is said not to be

**Question 11:** We are waiting for the telephone \_\_\_\_\_ so that we can have a talk to our son.

- A. be connecting                      B. to be connected                      C. connected                      D. be connect

**Question 12:** My house \_\_\_\_\_ white.

- A. used to paint                      B. are used to being painted  
C. used to be painted                      D. used to painted

**Question 13:** Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ by more than one billion people all over the world.

- A. speaks                      B. is speaking                      C. spoken                      D. is spoken

**Question 14:** Modern zoos are very different from zoos which \_\_\_\_\_ fifty years ago.

- A. was built                      B. was building                      C. to be built                      D. building

**Question 15:** Who established that museum?

- A. Who was established that museum?                      B. Was that museum established by who?  
C. By whom was that museum established?                      D. Did that museum establish by whom?

**Question 16:** They think that someone started the fire on purpose.

- A. Someone is thought to start the fire on purpose.  
B. They think that the fire which was started by someone on purpose.  
C. The fire is thought to be started on purpose.  
D. The fire is thought to have been started on purpose.

**Question 17:** The player \_\_\_\_\_ quickly from the fall.

- A. reported to be recovered                      B. reported to has recovered  
C. is reported to have recovered                      D. is reported to have been recovered

**Question 18:** The little boy put the fish in the pool and immediately it was nowhere \_\_\_\_\_

- A. to see                      B. saw                      C. to be seeing                      D. to be seen

**Question 19:** Up to now Down's syndrome \_\_\_\_\_.





A. have not been cured

B. have not to be cured

C. have not cured

D. have not been curing

**Question 20:** They do not understand what he is saying.

A. He is not being understood.

B. He does not understanding what is being said.

C. What is being said does not understand.

D. What he is saying is not understood.

**Question 21:** The prisoner \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

A. released

B. has released

C. was released

D. has been released

**Question 22:** That machine \_\_\_\_\_ eggs.

A. is used for grading

B. is used grading

C. used to grade

D. is used to grading

**Question 23:** I am looking for the report which \_\_\_\_\_ on the table.

A. placed

B. has been placed

C. was placing

D. has placed

**Question 24:** They consider stamp collecting as a favorite pastime.

A. A favorite pastime is considered stamp collecting.

B. A favorite pastime is to be considered stamp collecting by them.

C. Stamp collecting is considered as a favorite pastime.

D. Stamp collecting is considered to be as a favorite pastime.

**Question 25:** Sea turtle eggs \_\_\_\_\_ to protect from \_\_\_\_\_ by other animals.

A. are buried / being eaten

B. buried / to be eaten

C. are burying / eating

D. be buried / eaten

**Question 26:** The cutting down of trees \_\_\_\_\_ to prevent forest destruction.

A. should control

B. should be controlled

C. would control

D. controlling

**Question 27:** The first turtles \_\_\_\_\_ about 200 million years ago.

A. believed to exist

B. are believing to be existed

C. believed to be existed

D. are believed to have existed

**Question 28:** We cannot do this.

A. This cannot do.

B. This cannot do by us.



C. This cannot be done.

D. This cannot to be done.

**Question 29:** They do not know anything about the extinction of that species.

A. Anything about the extinction of that species is not known by them.

B. The extinction of that species is not known anything.

C. Nothing is known about the extinction of that species.

D. Nothing about the extinction of that species is not known.

**Question 30:** Wood pulp is used for making paper.

A. People use wood pulp to make paper.

B. Paper is made by wood pulp.

C. To make paper is used by wood pulp.

D. People are used wood pulp to make paper.

**Question 31:** John wrote this novel, didn't he?

A. This novel was written by John, didn't he?

B. This novel was written by John, wasn't it?

C. Did this novel be written by John, didn't he?

D. Did this novel be written by John, didn't it?

**Question 32:** The reclaiming of land \_\_\_\_\_ to conserve the environment.

A. should carried out

B. should carry out

C. should be carried out

D. should have been carried out

**Question 33:** The vase of roses was put \_\_\_\_\_

A. on the table by Mary yesterday morning

B. on the table yesterday morning by Mary

C. by Mary on the table yesterday morning

D. yesterday morning on the table by Mary

**Question 34:** Computers \_\_\_\_\_ since 1940s.

A. is in used

B. was used to

C. used

D. have been in use

**Question 35:** Before the Industrial Revolution \_\_\_\_\_ to America, the majority of the population lived in the countryside.

A. has come

B. has been come

C. had come

D. had been come

**Question 36:** Our work \_\_\_\_\_ before the boss \_\_\_\_\_ next week.





- A. will have completed / returns
- B. will have been completed / returns
- C. will have completed / is returned
- D. will have been completed / will be returned

**Question 37:** When did they first discover that island?

- A. When did that island first discover?
- B. When was that island first discovered?
- C. When that island was first discovered?
- D. When was first discovered that island?

**Question 38:** Our plan \_\_\_\_\_ by the members of the committee.

- A. considers
- B. considered
- C. is considering
- D. is being considered

**Question 39:** Unfortunately, the patient \_\_\_\_\_ to hospital too late.

- A. sent
- B. has sent
- C. had sent
- D. was sent

**Question 40:** No one has told me about the project before.

- A. The project has not told to me before.
- B. The project has been not told to me before.
- C. I have not told about the project before.
- D. I have not been told about the project before.

**Question 41:** Preparations \_\_\_\_\_ during last month before the competition started.

- A. had made
- B. had being made
- C. had been being made
- D. had been making

**Question 42:** Some scientists report that dolphins have a brain capacity larger than human beings.

- A. A brain capacity larger than human beings that dolphins have to be reported.
- B. Dolphins are reported having a brain capacity larger than human beings.
- C. Dolphins are reported to have a brain capacity larger than human beings.
- D. Dolphins are reported that they have a brain capacity larger than human beings.

**Question 43:** 43. The project \_\_\_\_\_ secret. Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ about it soon.

- A. could not been kept / is learnt
- B. could not be kept / learnt
- C. could not be keep / was learnt
- D. could not kept / is learned

**Question 44:** Daisy was angry that she \_\_\_\_\_ a book which \_\_\_\_\_



- A. had been given / was badly damaged      B. has been given / badly damaged  
C. was giving / is damaged badly      D. has given / damaged badly

**Question 45:** We are worried about the damage \_\_\_\_\_ by fires.

- A. that caused      B. causing      C. caused      D. was caused

**Question 46:** The money \_\_\_\_\_ soon after I receive my salary.

- A. will give Peter      B. will be given Peter  
C. will be given to Peter      D. will have given to Peter

**Question 47:** Everybody congratulated him on his successful journey to explore the Everest.

- A. His successful journey to explore the Everest was congratulated on him.  
B. His successful journey was congratulated on him to explore the Everest.  
C. He was congratulated on his successful journey to explore the Everest.  
D. He was congratulated by anybody on his successful journey to explore the Everest.

**Question 48:** Are you fond of the job they have offered you?

- A. Are you fond of the job which has been offered to you?  
B. Have they offered you the job that you are fond of?  
C. Are you fond of the job has been offered to you?  
D. Have you been fond of the job which has offered to you?

**Question 49:** Lectures \_\_\_\_\_ on the Internet.

- A. are recorded and posted      B. are recorded and post  
C. are recording and posted      D. are recording and be posted

**Question 50:** Not much \_\_\_\_\_ about the accident since that time.

- A. has said      B. it is said      C. had said      D. has been said

**Which of the following best restates each of the given sentences?**

**Question 1:** They wanted the manager to announce the results.

- A. They wanted to be announced the results.  
B. They wanted the results to be announced.  
C. They wanted the results being announced.  
D. The results were wanted to be announced.

**Question 2:** She prefers someone cooking dinner for her.

- A. She prefers dinner to be cooked for her.  
B. She prefers being cooked dinner.  
C. She prefers her dinner being cooked.





D. Both A and B are correct.

**Question 3:** We advised them to cancel the meeting.

A. They were advised to cancel the meeting.

B. The meeting was advised to cancel.

C. The meeting was advised to be cancelled by them.

D. They were advised cancelling the meeting.

**Question 4:** People assume that the new policy will improve productivity.

A. It is assumed that the new policy will improve productivity.

B. The new policy is assumed to improve productivity.

C. The new policy is assumed to be improved productivity.

D. Both A and B are correct.

**Question 5:** Scientists have discovered that this plant can survive extreme temperatures.

A. It has discovered that this plant can survive extreme temperatures.

B. This plant has been discovered to survive extreme temperatures.

C. This plant is discovered to have survived extreme temperatures.

D. Extreme temperatures have been discovered to be survived by this plant

**Question 6:** Keep all confidential documents in a safe place.

A. Let all confidential documents be kept in a safe place.

B. All confidential documents must be kept in a safe place.

C. All confidential documents should be kept in a safe place.

D. All of the above are correct.

**Question 7:** Don't share your password with anyone.

A. Your password must not be shared with anyone.

B. Let your password not to be shared with anyone.

C. Your password should be shared with anyone.

D. Don't let your password be shared with someone.

**Question 8:** They claim that the project will be completed ahead of schedule.

A. It claimed that the project will be completed ahead of schedule.

B. The project is claimed to have been completed ahead of schedule.

C. The project is claimed to be completed ahead of schedule.

D. It is claimed that the project will complete ahead of schedule.

**Question 9:** People think that the artist has abandoned the painting.



- A. It is thought that the painting has been abandoned .
- B. The artist is thought to abandon the painting.
- C. The artist is thought to have been abandoned the painting.
- D. The painting is thought to have been abandoned by the artist

**Question 10:** Don't allow visitors to touch the exhibits.

- A. Visitors must not touch the exhibits.
- B. Let the exhibits be touched by visitors.
- C. The exhibits should be touched by visitors.
- D. Visitors must not be allowed to touch the exhibits.

**Question 11:** Some people said that new regulations would be implemented.

- A. It was said that new regulations would be implemented.
- B. New regulations were said to be implemented.
- C. New regulations were said to have been implemented.
- D. It was said for new regulations to be implemented.

**Question 12:** The supervisor instructed the team to revise the proposal.

- A. The team was instructed to revise the proposal by the supervisor.
- B. Let the proposal be revised by the team.
- C. The proposal was instructed to be revised.
- D. The supervisor instructed the proposal to be revised by the team.

**Question 13:** The manager let his assistant handle the important client meeting.

- A. The important client meeting was let be handled by his assistant.
- B. The manager let the important client meeting be handled by his assistant.
- C. The manager's assistant was allowed to be handled the important client meeting by him.
- D. The manager's important client meeting was permitted to handle by his assistant

**Question 14:** People know that various environmental factors have influenced this phenomenon.

- A. This phenomenon is known to be influenced by various environmental factors.
- B. It is known that various environmental factors influenced this phenomenon.
- C. Various environmental factors are known to influence this phenomenon.
- D. This phenomenon is known to have been influenced by various environmental factors.

**Question 15:** Turn on the lights or you will crash anything on your way.

- A. Turn off the lights or you will crash anything on your way.
- B. Don't crash anything on your way before the lights turn on.







- C. Let the lights be turned off or you will crash anything on your way.
- D. The lights shouldn't be turned on or anything on your way will be crashed.

**Question 16:** I like you singing that song in the rainy days.

- A. I like you are being sung that song in the rainy days.
- B. I like that song being sung in the rainy days.
- C. That song is liked being sung in the rainy days.
- D. That song is liked singing in the rainy days.

**Question 17:** I didn't realize that somebody was recording our conversation.

- A. I didn't realize that our conversation was recorded.
- B. I didn't realize that our conversation was being recorded.
- C. Our conversation wasn't realized to have been being recorded.
- D. Our conversation wasn't realized to be recorded.

**Question 18:** They were cleaning the room when I came yesterday.

- The room \_\_\_\_\_
- A. The room was being cleaned when I came yesterday.
  - B. The room was being cleaned when I came yesterday by them
  - C. They had the room cleaned when I came yesterday.
  - D. The room had been cleaned when I came yesterday

**Question 19:** The German didn't build this factory during the Second World War.

- This factory \_\_\_\_\_
- A. was built by the German during the Second World War
  - B. wasn't built during the Second World War by the German
  - C. wasn't built by the German during the Second World War
  - D. was built during the Second World War by the German

**Question 20:** They report that soil pollution has seriously threatened the livelihood of many local farmers.

- A. The livelihood of many local farmers was reported to be seriously endangered by soil pollution.
- B. It is reported that the livelihood of many local farmers has led to serious soil pollution.
- C. Soil pollution is reported to have posed a serious threat to the livelihood of many local farmers.
- D. It has been reported that soil pollution has actually put many local farmers' lives at risk.

**Question 21:** She hates people interrupting her while she is working.

- A. She is hated to be interrupted while she is working.
- B. She hates people interrupted while she is working.



- C. She hates interruptions while she is working.
- D. She hates her work being interrupted by people.

**Question 22:** The manager asked the employees to complete the project ahead of the deadline.

- A. The employees were asked to complete the project ahead of the deadline by the manager.
- B. The project was asked to be completed ahead of the deadline.
- C. The employees were asked to complete the project ahead of the deadline.
- D. The manager asked the project to be completed ahead of the deadline by the employees.

**Question 23:** Attention! Close the windows to keep the room warm.

- A. Close the windows quickly so that the room stays cold.
- B. If the windows are closed, the room would not stay warm.
- C. The windows must be closed to keep the room warm.
- D. The room will become cold if the windows are closed.

**Question 24:** Warning! Turn off the lights to save electricity.

- A. Turn off the lights so that electricity can be wasted.
- B. The lights must be turned off to save electricity.
- C. If the lights are turned off, electricity will be wasted.
- D. Saving electricity requires keeping the lights on.

**Question 25:** Notice! Lock the doors to ensure safety.

- A. The doors should be locked to ensure safety.
- B. Safety is ensured if the doors are left unlocked.
- C. The doors must not be locked to ensure safety.
- D. Let the doors remain unlocked to ensure safety.

**Question 26:** Attention! Clean the floor to avoid slipping.

- A. The floor should be cleaned to avoid slipping.
- B. If the floor is not cleaned, slipping can be avoided.
- C. Cleaning the floor will cause people to slip.
- D. The floor must remain dirty to avoid slipping.

**Question 27:** Warning! Reduce the speed to avoid accidents.

- A. Reducing the speed will cause accidents to happen.
- B. The speed must be reduced to avoid accidents.
- C. Avoiding accidents requires increasing the speed.
- D. Accidents will happen if the speed is reduced.